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APPENDIX I

Analytical results of Salomon Czortkower's investigations

Population Groups and Samples	Anthropological Components					
	Nordic	Mediterranean	Armenoid	Lapponoid	Oriental	Negroid
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Oriental</i>						
1. Karaites from Egypt	5.6	44.7	10.8	—	24.6	15.2
2. Jews from Yemen	—	41.3	7.0	—	40.0	12.6
3. Jews from Egypt	5.4	24.5	13.0	5.9	40.0	12.0
4. Arabs from Yemen	6.7	17.7	21.6	4.2	35.4	14.8
5. Jews from Damascus and Aleppo	14.1	20.4	17.2	3.0	46.9	—
6. Sephardim from Jerusalem	6.5	22.6	14.9	7.5	48.3	—
7. Jews from Kurdistan	7.2	27.0	11.7	9.2	46.3	—
8. Jews from Mesopotamia	2.8	30.0	15.0	5.1	46.5	—
9. Sephardi women, Jerusalem	—	25.8	16.9	13.0	44.7	—
10. Jews from Baghdad and Urfa	—	31.9	24.2	2.9	41.7	—
<i>Caucasian</i>						
11. Basques, Bronze Age, Spain	—	21.3	42.7	7.3	30.1	—
12. Jews from Urmia, Persia	—	14.4	57.7	8.1	19.7	—
13. Jews from Dagestan, Caucasia	—	7.2	61.6	12.7	18.4	—
14. Jews from Grusia, Caucasia	—	7.1	61.6	19.8	11.8	—
15. Karaites of the Crimea	2.6	9.6	44.8	23.5	20.0	—
16. Karaites, Crimea, skulls	5.0	11.5	40.0	22.0	21.5	—
17. Polesian Jews, Drohiczyn	9.5	16.0	34.8	24.6	15.1*	—
18. Jews from Lwów, poorest	12.1	19.9	42.4	16.6	9.4	—
19. Ossetes from Caucasia	11.8	23.6	40.8	23.6	—	—
<i>Central European</i>						
20. German, Keuper Franks from Bavaria	19.6	12.2	21.4	46.8	—	—
21. Jewish students, Lwów, University	20.0	12.9	20.0	36.7	9.9	—
22. Karaites, Luck, Volhynia	8.8	39.3	17.8	16.1	17.8	—
23. Karaites, Troki and Wilno	10.5	22.0	23.0	22.5	22.5	—
24. Jews from Prague, seventeenth century	14.1	18.1	24.5	26.9	15.5	—
25. Jews from Troki, Lithuania	19.2	25.6	15.3	25.9	14.1	—
26. Jewish women from Troki	20.8	21.4	18.7	24.9	15.0	—
27. Jews from Warsaw	26.3	21.0	20.2	18.3	14.1	—
28. Jewish women from Warsaw	25.8	18.8	21.3	20.0	13.3	—
29. Jewish students from U.S.A., Goettingen, 1933	24.4	10.9	21.8	14.0	26.4	—

* Analysed by A. Wanke.

EDITORIAL NOTE.—The terms Nordic, Mediterranean, Armenoid, Lapponoid and Oriental are the names of races or sub-races into which European peoples have been classified on the basis of a number of associated anatomical characters. The Nordics are characterized by high average stature, blond skin, hair, and eyes, a medium round skull, etc., as found in Scandinavia, for example. Mediterraneans are defined as relatively short in average stature with long skull, dark hair and eyes; Armenoids as medium in stature, with dark hair and eyes, a short skull with flat occiput, and prominent nose; Lapponoids, as short in stature, with dark pigmentation, short skull and broad face; Orientals are characterized by high stature, dark pigmentation, curly hair, medium long skull, and narrow face and nose. In a general way these racial types express the average physique of inhabitants of particular geographical areas, but there is great individual variation within each region.