

Survey results show punch percentages rounded, but net totals are calculated using decimals before rounding.

Q1. Have you ever seen or heard the word Shoah before?

	Total	18-29
Yes, I have definitely heard about the Shoah	66%	44%
Yes, I think I've heard about the Shoah	12	10
No, I don't think I have heard about the Shoah.....	7	18
No, I definitely have not heard about the Shoah.....	14	29

The term "Shoah" refers to the systematic persecution and murder of Jewish people by the German Nazi regime and its collaborators between 1933 and 1945. You will now see some questions about the Shoah.

Q2. Approximately how many Jews were killed during the Shoah?

	Total	18-29
25,000	1%	1%
100,000	3	5
1 million	8	9
2 million	10	7
6 million	36	35
20 million	10	13
Not sure.....	32	30
2 MILLION OR FEWER (NET).....	21%	21
DO NOT KNOW 6 MILLION KILLED (NET)	64	65

Q3. The largest number of Jewish people murdered by the Nazis and their collaborators came from:

	Total	18-29
Poland	28%	20%
Germany	26	44
France	14	7
The Soviet Union.....	3	7
Austria	1	3
Romania	1	1
The Netherlands.....	1	2
Hungary.....	*	*
Not sure.....	25	16

Q4. During the Shoah, many were sent to concentration camps, killing centers (death camps), killing sites, transit camps, and ghettos. Please name all of the concentration camps, killing centers (death camps), killing sites, transit camps or ghettos you have heard of.

	Total	18-29		Total	18-29
Auschwitz-Birkenau.....	64%	54%	Mauthausen.....	4	-
Dachau	18	4	Drancy	4	2
Buchenwald	9	1	Majdanek	2	1
Treblinka.....	7	2	Belzec.....	2	2
Stutthof	6	1	Chelmno	1	2
Warsaw Ghetto.....	5	*	Ravensbrück.....	1	-
Sobibór	4	3	Other.....	1	1
Bergen-Belsen.....	4	1	Don't know	26	43

Q5. Thinking about the ordinary European populations where the Shoah took place, which of the following statements are correct?

	Total	18-29
Hitler and high-ranking Nazi officials committed most of the crimes against Jews during the Shoah	66%	54%
Most ordinary people in Europe were not aware of the persecution of Jews during the Shoah.....	37	20
Most ordinary Europeans tried to help or rescue Jews...	34	28
A significant portion of ordinary people across Europe helped the Nazis and their collaborators carry out the Shoah, directly and indirectly	30	29
Not sure.....	11	17

B1. You will now see a few statements that some people have made about the Shoah, which included the persecution and murder of approximately 6 million Jews between 1933 and 1945. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree.

	AGREE		DISAGREE		NET	
	Strong	Some	Some	Strong	AGREE	DISAGREE
• The Shoah happened, and the number of Jews who were killed during the Shoah has been accurately and fairly described.....	24%	50	20	6	75%	25
18-29	14%	44	30	12	58%	42
• The Shoah happened, but the number of Jews who were killed during the Shoah has been greatly exaggerated.	3%	9	43	44	12%	88
18-29	13%	20	35	33	33%	67
• The Shoah is a myth and did not happen.....	2%	2	19	77	4%	96
18-29	4%	4	26	66	8%	92

Shoah denial denies the historical reality and the extent of the extermination of the Jews by the German Nazis and their accomplices during World War II, known as the Shoah. Shoah denial refers specifically to any attempt to claim that the Shoah did not take place. Shoah denial may include publicly denying or calling into doubt the use of principal mechanisms of destruction (such as gas chambers, mass shooting, starvation and torture) or the intentionality of the genocide of the Jewish people.

Switching gears, you will now be asked some questions about France today.

Q9. In your opinion, how common is Shoah denial in France today?

	Total	18-29
Very common.....	6%	9%
Somewhat common	32	41
Not common.....	46	36
Not sure.....	16	14
COMMON (NET).....	38%	50
NOT COMMON (NET)	46	36

Shoah distortion refers to intentional efforts to excuse or minimize the impact of the Shoah or its principal elements, including collaborators and allies of Nazi Germany, the gross minimization of the number of the victims of the Shoah in contradiction to reliable sources, attempts to blame the Jews for causing their own genocide, statements that cast the Shoah as a positive historical event, or attempts to blur the responsibility for the establishment of concentration camps and killing centers (death camps), devised and operated by Nazi Germany by putting blame on other nations or ethnic groups.

Q10. In your opinion, how common is Shoah distortion in France today?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>18-29</u>
Very common	8%	20%
Somewhat common	36	39
Not common	40	27
Not sure.....	15	15
COMMON (NET).....	44%	59
NOT COMMON (NET)	40	27

Q11. Have you encountered Shoah denial or distortion while on social media?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>18-29</u>
Yes, often	2%	2%
Yes, occasionally	10	15
Yes, but only once or twice	8	19
No.....	59	56
I am not active on social media.....	21	8
YES (NET)	20%	36

Q12. [IF SEEN SHOAH DENIAL/DISTORTION ON SOCIAL MEDIA] You indicated that you have encountered Shoah denial or distortion previously while on social media. On which social media platforms do you recall seeing Shoah denial or distortion?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>18-29</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>18-29</u>
X (Twitter).....	37%	44%	2	6
Facebook.....	36	30	2	4
TikTok.....	26	35	1	2
Instagram.....	21	38	1	-
YouTube.....	18	14	1	-
Snapchat	6	13	*	-
Messenger (Facebook)	6	4	2	-
WhatsApp.....	6	5	4	4
Telegram	4	11	9	4
Pinterest.....	3	4		
Discord.....			2	6
Reddit			2	4
YikYak.....			1	2
LinkedIn			1	-
Signal.....			1	-
Mastodon			*	-
Other			2	-
None of the above			4	4
Not sure			9	4

You will now see a statement. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with that statement.

Q13. Something like the Shoah (another mass genocide against the Jewish people) could happen again today.

	<u>Total</u>	<u>18-29</u>
Strongly agree.....	15%	18%
Agree.....	47	37
Disagree.....	28	28
Strongly disagree	9	18
AGREE (NET)	63%	54
DISAGREE (NET)	37	46

B2. You will now see a few statements about Shoah education. For each, please indicate if you agree or disagree.

	AGREE		DISAGREE		NET	
	Strong	Some	Some	Strong	AGREE	DISAGREE
• It is important to continue teaching people about the Shoah, in part, so it doesn't happen again.....	62%	31	4	3	93%	7
18-29	60%	29	5	6	89%	11
• The Shoah should be taught in schools.	54%	37	6	3	91%	9
18-29	48%	37	8	7	85%	15

The following questions are for statistical purposes only.

DAGE. What is your age?

	Total	18-29
18-29	18%	100%
30-44	23	-
45-54	16	-
55-64	16	-
65+	27	-

D100. What is your gender?

	Total	18-29
A man	48%	50%
A woman	52	50
Self-describe	-	-

DCON. What country do you live in?

	Total	18-29
Austria	-	-
France	100	100
Germany	-	-
Hungary.....	-	-
Poland	-	-
Romania.....	-	-
United Kingdom.....	-	-
United States.....	-	-

FR_REGION. [IF FRANCE] In what area of France do you reside?

	Total	18-29
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes.....	12%	11%
Bourgogne-Franche-Comté	4	3
Bretagne.....	5	7
Centre-Val de Loire	4	2
Corse.....	1	-
Grand Est.....	9	3
Hauts-de-France	9	7
Île-de-France.....	18	26
Normandie.....	5	6
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	10	10
Occitanie	9	11
Pays de la Loire	6	8
Provence Alpes Côte d'Azur	8	6

FR_ETHNICITY. [IF FRANCE] To ensure a representative sample, could you please indicate your socio-professional category?

	Total	18-29
Farmer.....	1%	2%
Craftsman, shopkeeper, or company manager.....	4	8
Executive or higher intellectual profession.....	10	8
Intermediate profession.....	14	7
Employee	16	20
Worker.....	12	11
Other	44	44

FR_EDUCATION. [IF FRANCE] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	18-29
Certificate of Primary Studies.....	3%	2%
Brevet, BEPC	6	8
CAP, BEP, or Equivalent Diploma	19	10
Baccalaureate General or Equivalent	30	32
University Diploma, BTS, DUT, BAC + 2	22	26
2nd University Cycle Diploma	13	14
3rd University Graduate Doctorate, Grand School, Engineer.....	7	7

FR_INCOME. [IF FRANCE] And, for statistical purposes only, what would you say is your total annual family income before taxes?

	Total	18-29
Less than €20,000.....	24%	41%
€20,000 - €39,999.....	41	30
€40,000 - €59,999	20	11
€60,000 - €79,999.....	7	5
€80,000 - €99,999.....	2	4
€100,000 - €149,999	2	1
€150,000 or more.....	1	2
Prefer not to say.....	4	6